

USING AI TO BUILD FROM TEXT TO VIDEO FOR TOURISM MARKETING

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Abstract

This article delves into the fascinating realm of utilizing artificial intelligence (AI) to bridge the gap between textual content and video creation. With the exponential growth of digital content, the demand for engaging and dynamic videos has never been higher. AI technologies offer innovative solutions to streamline the process of transforming textual information into captivating video content. From natural language processing (NLP) algorithms that extract key themes and concepts to deep learning models that generate visuals and animations, AI empowers creators to efficiently produce compelling videos from text. This article explores the diverse applications of AI in text-to-video generation, highlighting its potential to revolutionize content creation workflows, enhance storytelling capabilities, and cater to diverse audience preferences. Through real-world examples and insights, it showcases how AI-driven approaches are reshaping the landscape of multimedia content production, opening up new avenues for creativity and expression.

Keywords: AI, video, tourism, marketing

I. INTRODUCTION

Video has become an integral part of our daily lives, permeating nearly every aspect of communication, entertainment, and education in the digital age [1]. Its immersive nature allows for the conveyance of information, emotions, and narratives in a dynamic and compelling manner. From social media platforms to advertising campaigns, from educational tutorials to cinematic experiences, the power of video to captivate audiences and convey messages effectively is undeniable. However, the process of creating engaging video content can be complex and time-consuming, requiring expertise in various disciplines such as storytelling, cinematography, and editing [2]. Here enters artificial intelligence (AI), offering a promising solution to streamline and enhance the video creation process. In this article, we delve into the exciting realm of using AI to build videos, exploring its transformative potential from textual content to captivating vi-

sual narratives. We examine the innovative applications of AI technologies in video production, showcasing how they are revolutionizing workflows, expanding creative possibilities, and reshaping the way we consume and interact with video content.

This study delves into the fascinating realm of utilizing artificial intelligence (AI) to bridge the gap between textual content and video creation, or advertisement, tutorial, history, and education.

II. LITERATURE

A. Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Intelligence (AI) stands as one of the most transformative and rapidly advancing technologies of our time, revolutionizing industries and reshaping the way we interact with technology, data, and information [3]. At its core, AI encompasses a broad spectrum of techniques and

methodologies aimed at endowing machines with the ability to simulate human-like intelligence and behavior. From natural language processing and computer vision to machine learning and deep learning, AI empowers systems to perceive, understand, and respond to complex inputs and tasks, often surpassing human capabilities in speed, accuracy, and scalability. As AI continues to evolve, its impact spans across diverse domains, from healthcare and finance to transportation and entertainment, driving innovation, efficiency, and unprecedented insights. In this article, we explore the multifaceted landscape of AI, delving into its principles, applications, and implications in the context of building videos - a process where AI's capabilities are increasingly leveraged to augment creativity, automate tasks, and elevate the quality of content production. Through a lens focused on video creation, we uncover the symbiotic relationship between AI and human creativity, revealing how these technologies are collaboratively shaping the future of multimedia content generation.

1. AI for marketing

AI for tourism marketing represents a transformative approach to promoting destinations, experiences, and services within the travel industry. By harnessing the power of artificial intelligence (AI), tourism marketers can enhance their strategies, personalize experiences, and drive engagement across various touchpoints in the customer journey.

One key application of AI in tourism marketing is in data analysis and predictive analytics. AI algorithms can analyze vast amounts of data from sources such as social media, travel reviews, and website interactions to identify trends, preferences, and behaviors of travelers. This data-driven approach enables marketers to gain valuable insights into customer preferences, allowing them to tailor their marketing efforts to specific demographics, interests, and booking patterns.

Another important aspect of AI in tourism marketing is personalization. AI-powered recommendation engines can deliver highly personalized travel recommendations and experiences to individual travelers based on their preferences, past behavior, and demographic information. Whether it's suggesting personalized travel itineraries, recommending activities based on inter-

ests, or offering targeted promotions, AI enables marketers to create more relevant and engaging experiences for travelers, ultimately driving conversion and loyalty.

Furthermore, AI-powered chatbots and virtual assistants are revolutionizing customer service in the tourism industry [4]. These intelligent bots can interact with travelers in real-time, providing assistance, answering questions, and guiding them through every stage of their journey, from trip planning to post-travel support. By leveraging natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning algorithms, AI chatbots can offer personalized recommendations, handle booking inquiries, and resolve customer issues efficiently, enhancing the overall travel experience and customer satisfaction.

Moreover, AI technology can optimize marketing campaigns and advertising strategies in the tourism industry [5]. Through machine learning algorithms, marketers can analyze the performance of various marketing channels, ad creatives, and messaging to identify the most effective strategies for reaching and engaging target audiences. AI-powered tools can also automate the process of A/B testing, optimization, and campaign management, enabling marketers to maximize their return on investment (ROI) and allocate resources more effectively.

In summary, AI has the potential to revolutionize tourism marketing by enabling data-driven insights, personalized experiences, intelligent customer service, and optimized advertising strategies. By embracing AI technologies, tourism marketers can stay ahead of the curve, adapt to evolving consumer preferences, and create more memorable and impactful experiences for travelers.

2. AI for traveling tutorial

AI for traveling tutorials represents an innovative approach to providing personalized, interactive, and informative guidance to travelers throughout their journey. Leveraging artificial intelligence (AI) technologies, traveling tutorials can offer a wide range of functionalities aimed at enhancing the travel experience and empowering travelers with valuable insights, recommendations, and assistance.

One key application of AI in traveling tutorials is itinerary planning. AI algorithms can analyze a

traveler's preferences, interests, budget, and constraints to generate customized travel itineraries tailored to their specific needs. These itineraries may include recommendations for accommodations, transportation, activities, dining options, and sightseeing attractions, optimized for factors such as time, distance, and availability. By leveraging machine learning and predictive analytics, traveling tutorials can continuously refine and improve itinerary suggestions based on user feedback and past experiences, ensuring that travelers have access to relevant and up-to-date recommendations.

Another important aspect of AI in traveling tutorials is destination information and guidance. AI-powered virtual assistants and chatbots can provide travelers with real-time information and assistance throughout their journey, answering questions, providing directions, and offering recommendations based on their location and preferences. These intelligent bots can offer insights into local customs, culture, and etiquette, as well as practical tips for navigating transportation systems, overcoming language barriers, and staying safe while traveling. By leveraging natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning algorithms, traveling tutorials can deliver personalized and contextually relevant information to travelers, enhancing their overall experience and satisfaction.

Furthermore, AI technologies can enhance the multimedia content and interactive features of traveling tutorials. Virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) experiences can immerse travelers in virtual simulations of destinations, landmarks, and attractions, allowing them to explore and experience different travel experiences from the comfort of their own home. AI-powered content generation tools can also automate the creation of travel guides, videos, and interactive maps, enriching tutorials with visually engaging and informative content that inspires and informs travelers.

Moreover, AI can facilitate community-driven learning and collaboration within traveling tutorials. Social media integration, user-generated content, and peer-to-peer recommendations can enable travelers to share their experiences, insights, and tips with fellow travelers, fostering a sense of community and collaboration. AI algorithms can analyze user-generated content to

identify trends, popular destinations, and emerging travel experiences, enriching tutorials with valuable insights and recommendations from a diverse range of sources.

In summary, AI-powered traveling tutorials represent a powerful tool for empowering travelers with personalized guidance, real-time assistance, and immersive experiences throughout their journey. By leveraging AI technologies, traveling tutorials can provide travelers with valuable insights, recommendations, and assistance that enhance their overall travel experience and inspire them to explore new destinations and cultures.

3. AI for learning history

AI for learning history, especially when visiting tourism destinations with numerous artifacts, presents a unique opportunity to enhance the educational experience and deepen visitors' understanding of historical contexts, cultures, and civilizations [6]. Leveraging artificial intelligence (AI) technologies, visitors can engage in interactive and personalized learning experiences that go beyond traditional guided tours and static exhibits.

One key application of AI in learning history at tourism destinations is context-aware information delivery. AI-powered mobile applications or augmented reality (AR) platforms can provide visitors with real-time information about artifacts, monuments, and historical sites as they explore the destination. By using geolocation data and image recognition technology, these applications can identify artifacts within the visitor's vicinity and deliver relevant historical information, multimedia content, and interactive experiences directly to their mobile devices. This contextual information can enrich visitors' understanding of the significance and cultural context of each artifact, fostering a deeper appreciation for the history and heritage of the destination.

Another important aspect of AI in learning history at tourism destinations is personalized learning pathways. AI algorithms can analyze visitors' interests, preferences, and learning objectives to tailor educational content and experiences to their individual needs. By leveraging machine learning techniques, AI-powered platforms can recommend specific artifacts, exhibits,

or historical sites that align with visitors' interests and provide customized learning pathways that cater to their preferred learning styles. This personalized approach to learning enables visitors to explore the destination at their own pace, focusing on areas of interest and relevance to their learning goals.

Furthermore, AI technologies can facilitate immersive and interactive learning experiences at tourism destinations with numerous artifacts. Virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) simulations can recreate historical environments, events, and civilizations, allowing visitors to experience key moments in history firsthand. By immersing visitors in virtual reconstructions of ancient cities, archaeological sites, or historical events, AI-powered simulations can bring history to life in a vivid and engaging manner, enhancing visitors' understanding and appreciation of the past. [7]

Moreover, AI can enable collaborative learning and knowledge sharing among visitors at tourism destinations with many artifacts. Social media integration, user-generated content, and gamification elements can encourage visitors to share their experiences, insights, and discoveries with each other, fostering a sense of community and collaboration. AI algorithms can analyze user-generated content to identify common themes, historical connections, and cultural insights, enriching the learning experience with diverse perspectives and collective knowledge.

In summary, AI-powered learning experiences at tourism destinations with numerous artifacts offer a dynamic and interactive approach to exploring history and heritage. By leveraging AI technologies, visitors can engage in context-aware, personalized, and immersive learning experiences that deepen their understanding of the past and inspire a lifelong appreciation for history and culture..

B. AI Generator

In the dynamic landscape of content creation, the emergence of AI-powered generators has sparked a revolution, offering creators innovative tools to streamline and enhance their workflows [8]. AI generators leverage advanced algorithms and machine learning techniques to automate the generation of diverse content types,

ranging from text and images to audio and video. These platforms harness the vast potential of artificial intelligence to assist creators in generating high-quality, personalized content efficiently and effectively. From marketing professionals seeking to create engaging social media posts to filmmakers looking to streamline the video production process, AI generators cater to a wide array of creative needs across various industries.

Platforms and software dedicated to AI generation come in various forms, each tailored to specific use cases and functionalities. One such platform is OpenAI's GPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer) models [9], which excel in generating coherent and contextually relevant text based on input prompts. These models have been applied in diverse applications, including content generation, conversational agents, and language translation.

For image generation, platforms like DeepArt, Deep Dream Generator, and RunwayML offer intuitive interfaces and powerful algorithms to create stunning visuals, artistic effects, and style transfers. These platforms utilize convolutional neural networks (CNNs) and generative adversarial networks (GANs) to produce visually striking images from user inputs or predefined styles.

In the realm of audio generation, tools like Jukedeck and Amper Music utilize AI algorithms to compose original music tracks tailored to specific moods, genres, and preferences. These platforms leverage deep learning techniques to analyze musical patterns and generate compositions that resonate with listeners.

In the context of video generation, platforms such as RunwayML, DALL-E, and DeepArt Effects are pioneering the use of AI to automate and enhance the video creation process. These platforms employ sophisticated algorithms to synthesize video content, create visual effects, and even generate entire scenes based on user input or predefined parameters.

As AI continues to evolve, the capabilities of AI generators are expected to expand further, empowering creators with unprecedented tools and opportunities to unleash their creativity. In this article, we explore the landscape of AI generators, examining the diverse platforms and software available, their functionalities, and their potential impact on the future of content creation.

III. METHOD

This research uses a mixed method, with quantitative survey using questionnaires and qualitative interviews as a methodological approach to gather in-depth insights, perceptions, and subjective experiences from participants. This approach aims to understand the nuances, motivations, and underlying reasons behind individuals' attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors.

A. Participants

The research is conducted from August 2023 to December 2023 using Google Form and conducted online. The participants were artists, practitioners, educators, etc.

B. Designing Survey

1. Questionnaire Development

Questions that encourage participants to fill the answer as follows:

1. How frequently do you use videos generated by AI technology for personal or professional purposes?
2. Which of the following best describes your primary use of AI-generated videos? (Select all that apply)
 - a. Marketing and advertising
 - b. Education and training
 - c. Entertainment
 - d. Social media content creation
 - e. Other (please specify)
3. On a scale of 1 to 5, how satisfied are you with the quality of AI-generated videos you've used? (1 being very dissatisfied, 5 being very satisfied)
4. What factors influence your decision to use AI-generated videos over traditionally produced videos?
5. Have you encountered any challenges or limitations when using AI-generated videos? If so, please describe.
6. How would you rate the overall effectiveness of AI-generated videos in achieving your intended goals?
7. In what areas do you believe AI-generated videos excel compared to traditionally produced videos?
8. How likely are you to recommend the use of AI-generated videos to others? (Scale: 1 - Not likely at all, 5 - Extremely likely)

2. Administering the Survey:

1. The most suitable method for distributing the questionnaires, such as online surveys, paper-based surveys, or email invitations. Ensure confidentiality and anonymity of responses to encourage honest and candid feedback.
2. Data Collection: Collect responses from participants and organize the data for analysis. Consider using software tools for data management and analysis to streamline the process and ensure accuracy.

D. Data Analysis:

1. Transcription: Transcribe the audio recordings of the interviews verbatim or use transcription software to convert spoken words into text format.
2. Thematic Analysis: Analyze the qualitative data collected from both the questionnaires and interviews using thematic analysis techniques. Identify recurring patterns, themes, and categories within the data to derive meaningful insights.
3. Interpretation: Interpret the findings of the qualitative analysis in relation to the research objectives and theoretical framework. Draw conclusions and implications based on the rich, descriptive data obtained from participants.
4. Triangulation: Compare and contrast findings from the questionnaires and interviews to validate the results and enhance the credibility and trustworthiness of the study.

IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

A. Production

The study involves creating video about Rome for tourist marketing, tutorial, history of ancient Rome, as shown in Figure 1.

The video "Discovering Rome" serves as a multifaceted exploration of the captivating city of Rome, blending elements of tourist marketing, tutorial, and historical exposition. This immersive journey takes viewers on a captivating voyage through the rich tapestry of Rome's ancient history, cultural landmarks, and timeless allure.

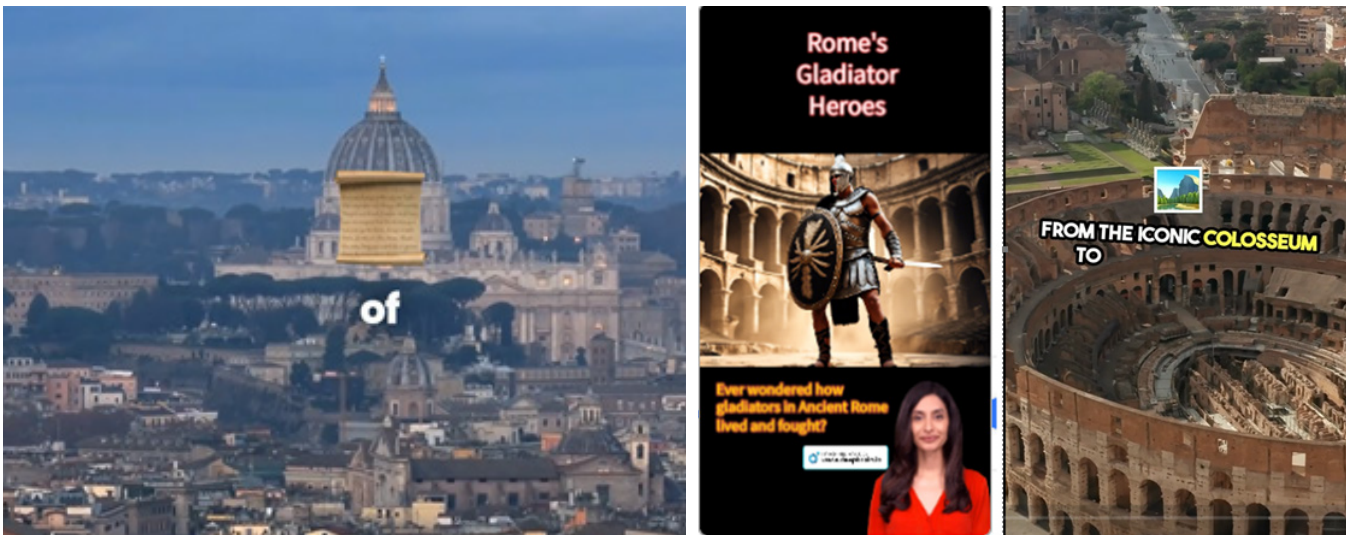


Figure 1 Video about Rome generated by AI

- **Introduction:** The video begins with a captivating aerial view of Rome, showcasing iconic landmarks such as the Colosseum, Roman Forum, and Vatican City. A dynamic introduction sets the stage for the exploration ahead, inviting viewers to embark on a journey through the ages.
- **Tourist Marketing:** The video seamlessly transitions into a showcase of Rome's modern-day attractions, highlighting its vibrant street life, bustling piazzas, and culinary delights. From charming cafes to bustling markets, viewers are enticed by the city's lively atmosphere and diverse cultural offerings. Through stunning visuals and vibrant soundscapes, the video captures the essence of Rome as a must-visit destination for travelers around the world.
- **Tutorial:** As the narrative unfolds, the video delves into the historical and architectural marvels that define Rome's legacy. Expert commentary and visual annotations provide viewers with insightful tutorials on key landmarks, such as the Pantheon, Trevi Fountain, and Spanish Steps. Detailed explanations elucidate the historical significance and architectural mastery behind each site, offering viewers a deeper understanding of Rome's cultural heritage.
- **History of Ancient Rome:** At the heart of the video lies a compelling exploration of ancient Rome, tracing the city's illustrious past from its legendary foundation to the height of the Roman Empire. Through vivid reenactments and immersive storytelling, viewers are transported back in time to witness pivotal moments in Rome's history, including the rise of Julius Caesar, the construction of monumental structures, and the fall of the Empire. Engaging narration and archival footage bring ancient Rome to life, offering a glimpse into the triumphs and tribulations of this legendary civilization.
- **Conclusion:** The video culminates with a reflective montage of Rome's enduring legacy, celebrating its status as a timeless symbol of human achievement and resilience. Viewers are left inspired and enlightened, with a newfound appreciation for the rich tapestry of history, culture, and heritage that defines the Eternal City.
- **Call to Action:** As the video draws to a close, viewers are encouraged to embark on their own journey to Rome, where they can immerse themselves in the wonders of antiquity, savor the flavors of Italian cuisine, and create memories that will last a lifetime. With a final invitation to explore Rome's timeless allure, the video leaves viewers eagerly anticipating their next adventure in the Eternal City.

B. Data Analysis

The results of the survey is shown in Table 1.

Table 1. Summary of survey of AI-generated video

Criteria	Mean	SD	Description
1. Frequency of Use	4.31	0.224	Very good
2. Primary Use	4.10	0.069	Good
3. Satisfaction with Quality	3.67	0.072	Good
4. Factors Influencing Usage	4.02	0.216	Very good
5. Challenges and Limitations	4.13	0.188	Good
6. Effectiveness	3.91	0.063	Good
7. Strengths Compared to Traditional Videos	3.82	0.237	Good
8. Likelihood of Recommendation	4.27	0.237	Very good
Total mean	4.04		Good

Note: 1.00 to 1.80 - Poor; 1.81 to 2.60 - Fair; 2.61 to 3.40 - Average; 3.41 to 4.20 - Good; 4.21 to 5.00 - Very good

The total mean of 4.04 in Table 1 signifies those participants generally rated the AI-generated video as "Good." This indicates positive aspects while highlighting opportunities for advancement in frequency of use, primary use, satisfaction with quality, influencing usage, challenges and limitations, effectiveness, and strengths compared to traditional videos. In summary, the AI-generated video can enhance people's work. It highlighted that AI-generated video is proper to be used.

AI-generated video content offers significant benefits in terms of frequency of use, primary use, satisfaction with quality, influencing usage, challenges and limitations, effectiveness, and strengths compared to traditional videos, it also presents several challenges and limitations related to:

1. Creativity: While AI can generate videos based on predefined parameters and patterns, it lacks human-like creativity. AI may struggle to produce truly original or innovative content that resonates emotionally or intellectually with viewers in the same way that human creativity can.
2. Quality: AI-generated videos may lack the nuanced quality and attention to detail that human creators can achieve. This can result in videos that appear robotic or unnatural, with less polish and refinement compared to professionally produced content.

3. Ethics: There are ethical concerns surrounding the use of AI-generated videos, particularly in terms of misinformation, propaganda, and deepfakes. Without proper regulation and oversight, AI-generated videos could be used to manipulate or deceive audiences, leading to harmful consequences.
4. Dependency on Data: AI algorithms rely heavily on data for training and decision-making. Limited or biased datasets can result in AI-generated videos that perpetuate stereotypes, biases, or misinformation. Moreover, the need for vast amounts of data can raise privacy concerns and exacerbate issues related to data ownership and control.
5. Authenticity: AI-generated videos may lack the authenticity and human touch that viewers value in content. Audiences may be skeptical or distrustful of videos produced entirely by machines, leading to challenges in building genuine connections or engagement.
6. Job Displacement: The widespread adoption of AI-generated video technology has the potential to disrupt traditional industries and displace human workers. As AI becomes more proficient at tasks traditionally performed by humans, there is a risk of job loss and economic upheaval in sectors such as video production, animation, and content creation.
7. Legal Issues: The use of AI-generated videos raises legal questions regarding copyright, intellectual property rights, and liability. Determining ownership and responsibility for AI-generated content can be complex, especially in cases where copyrighted material or sensitive information is involved. Additionally, the use of deepfake technology for malicious purposes can lead to legal repercussions and regulatory challenges.

IV. CONCLUSION

AI-generated video content offers a wide range of advantages, including frequency of use, primary use, satisfaction with quality, influencing usage, challenges and limitations, effectiveness, and strengths compared to traditional videos. As

AI technologies continue to evolve, the potential for innovation and advancement in video content creation will only continue to grow, empowering organizations and individuals to create engaging and impactful videos that resonate with audiences worldwide.

While AI-generated video content offers significant benefits, it also presents several challenges and limitations related to creativity, quality, ethics, dependency on data, authenticity, job displacement, and legal issues. As AI technologies continue to evolve, it will be important for creators, businesses, and policymakers to carefully consider these factors and address potential concerns to ensure the responsible and ethical use of AI in video content generation.

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